

Abbreviated title: Kurd. Stud.

**Kurdish Studies** seeks to advance knowledge and contribute to the debates in Kurdish studies. *Kurdish Studies* is an interdisciplinary and peer-reviewed journal dedicated to publishing high quality research and scholarship. The *Kurdish Studies* journal is initiated by members of the Kurdish Studies Network (KSN) and supported by a large group of academics from different disciplines. The journal aims to revitalise and reorient research, scholarship and debates in the field of Kurdish studies in a multidisciplinary fashion covering a wide range of topics including, but not limited to, economics, history, society, gender, minorities, politics, health, law, environment, language, media, culture, arts, and education.

Kurdish Studies is indexed and abstracted in:

ESCI (Emerging Source Citation Index) Web of Science

**SCOPUS** 

EBSCO Academic Search international

ERIH PLUS (Erih Index)

JUFO - Publication Forum (Finland)

Research Papers in Economics (RePEc)

Central and Eastern European Online Library (CEEOL)

China Academic Journals Database (CNKI Scholar)

Norwegian Register for Scientific Journals, Series and Publishers (Norwegian Register)

**Kurdish Studies** is also included in American Sociological Association's Publication Options Journal Directory

Kurdish Studies is published twice a year in May and October.

Kurdish Studies is published by Transnational Press London, UK.

Addresses:

URL: www.KurdishStudies.net Email: editor@kurdishstudies.net

**DISCLAIMER**: Opinions expressed by contributing authors and any selection of reports, references etc. are not necessarily those of *Kurdish Studies* and do not reflect those of the editors or publisher. Responsibility of information rests solely with the author(s). The Publisher, *Transnational Press London* cannot be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in Kurdish Studies journal. Similarly any advertisement published does not constitute an endorsement by the publisher and the editors.

COPYRIGHT: © 2013-2020 Transnational Press London. All rights reserved. With the exception of fair dealing for the purposes of research or private study, or criticism or review, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored, transmitted or sold in any form or by any means without the prior permission in writing from the copyright holder. Subscribed institutions may make photocopies of this publication for free for teaching purposes provided such copies are not sold. Special requests should be addressed to sales@tplondon.com

CREDITS: The logo by Gizem CAKIR and cover designs by Nihal YAZGAN.

© 2013-2020 Transnational Press London

### EDITOR-in-CHIEF:

Martin van Bruinessen, University of Utrecht, Netherlands

### FOUNDING EDITORS:

Welat Zeydanlıoğlu, Kurdish Studies Network, Sweden (Managing Editor) Joost Jongerden, Wageningen University, Netherlands Ibrahim Sirkeci, Regent's University London, UK

### ASSOCIATE EDITORS:

Sacha Alsancakli, Université Sorbonne Nouvelle -Paris 3, France

**Djene Rhys Bajalan**, American University of Iraq, Sulaimani, Iraq

Wendelmoet Hamelink, University of Oslo, Norway Janet Klein, University of Akron, USA Ergin Öpengin, Uppsala University, Sweden Marlene Schäfers, London School of Economics, UK

ASSISTANT EDITOR: Beja Portner, University of Cambridge, UK

COPY-EDITOR: Naomi Houghton, Sweden

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR: Ethem Coban, Public International Law & Policy Group, USA

### **EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD:**

Christine Allison, University of Exeter, UK Joyce Blau, Kurdish Institute of Paris, France Hamit Bozarslan, EHESS (Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales), France Michael Gunter, Tennessee Technological

University, USA
Keith Hitchins, University of Illinois, USA

Joost Jongerden, Wageningen University, Netherlands Robert Olson, University of Kentucky, USA Tove Skutnabb-Kangas, Åbo Akademi University Vasa, Finland

Ibrahim Sirkeci, Regent's University London, UK Gareth Stansfield, University of Exeter, UK Abbas Vali, Boğaziçi University, Turkey Lale Yalçın-Heckmann, Martin Luther University in Halle-Wittenberg, Germany

### **EDITORIAL REVIEW BOARD:**

Mohammed M. A. Ahmed, Ahmed Foundation for Kurdish Studies, USA

Minoo Alinia, Uppsala University, Sweden Bilgin Ayata, Free University Berlin, Germany Osman Aytar, Mälardalen University, Sweden Bahar Başer, University of Coventry, UK Derya Bayır, Queen Mary, University of London, IJK

Ofra Bengio, Tel Aviv University, Israel İpek Demir, University of Leeds, UK Vera Eccarius-Kelly, Siena College, USA Barzoo Eliassi, University of Lund, Sweden Andrea Fischer-Tahir, Zentrum Modern Orient, Germany

Zeynep Gambetti, Boğaziçi University, Turkey Cengiz Günes, The Open University, UK Gülistan Gürbey, Free University Berlin, Germany Geoffrey Haig, University of Bamberg, Germany Choman Hardi, American University in Iraq Sulaimani, Iraq

Almas Heshmati, Korea University, South Korea Chris Houston, Macquarie University, Australia Khalid Khayati, Linköping University, Sweden Dilek Kurban, Turkish Economic and Social Studies Foundation, Turkey **Michael Leezenberg**, University of Amsterdam, Netherlands

Kamran Matin, University of Sussex, UK Shahrzad Mojab, University of Toronto, Canada Liza M. Mügge, University of Amsterdam, Netherlands

Leyla Neyzi, Sabanci University, Turkey Kerem Öktem, University of Graz, Austria Hakan Özoğlu, University of Central Florida, USA Aram Rafaat, Australia

David Romano, Missouri State University, USA Clemence Scalbert-Yücel, University of Exeter, UK Thomas Schmidinger, University of Vienna, Austria

**Prakash Shah**, Queen Mary University of London, UK

Farhad Shakely, Uppsala University, Sweden Jaffer Sheyholislami, Carleton University, Canada Motasam Tatahi, Regent's University London, UK Jordi Tejel, Graduate Institute, Switzerland Uğur Ümit Üngör, University of Utrecht, Netherlands

Nazan Üstündağ, Boğaziçi University, Turkey Östen Wahlbeck, University of Helsinki, Finland Nicole F. Watts, California State University, USA Mesut Yeğen, Istanbul City University, Turkey

ISSN: 2051-4883 (Print) - e-ISSN: 2051-4891 (Online)

# Volume 8 - Number 1 May 2020

# KURDISH STUDIES

Special Issue: Alevi Kurds: History, Politics and Identity Guest edited by Umit Cetin, Celia Jenkins, and Suavi Aydın	
EDITORIAL: Alevi Kurds: History, Politics and Identity Umit Cetin, Celia Jenkins, and Suavi Aydın	1
Politics and Identity in Alevi Kurds: An Interview with Martin van Bruinessen <i>Umit Cetin, Celia Jenkins, and Suavi Aydın</i>	7
A Survey of the Roots and History of Kurdish Alevism: What are the Divergences and Convergences between Kurdish Alevi Groups in Turkey?  Suavi Aydın	17
Reflections on the 19th Century Missionary Reports as Sources for the History of the (Kurdish) Kizilbash  Ayfer Karakaya-Stump	43
Political Representation of Alevi Kurds in Turkey: Historical Trends and Main Transformations  Cengiz Gunes	71
The Struggle to Make Diaspora Alevis Companion with Working Class: Alevism in Kavga / Kervan Magazine  Tuncay Bilecen	91
Diasporic Homeland, Rise of Identity and New Traditionalism: The Case of the British Alevi Festival  Cemal Salman	113
Language Attitudes and Religion: Kurdish Alevis in the UK Birgul Yilmaz	133
"Aspirational Capital" and Transformations in First-Generation Alevi- Kurdish Parents' Involvement with Their Children's Education in the UK Celia Jenkins	163
Unregulated Desires: Anomie, the "Rainbow Underclass" and Second-Generation Alevi Kurdish Gangs in London <i>Umit Cetin</i>	185
Book Reviews	209

# **KURDISH STUDIES**

# Manuscript submissions

Papers submitted should be original unpublished accounts of up to 8,000 words in length, excluding notes and references. Submissions must be written in English and should be submitted online.

For author guidelines, please visit the journal website. Opinions expressed in *Kurdish Studies* are those of authors and do not necessarily reflect those of the editors or publisher. Authors are personally responsible for obtaining permission for the reprint of previously published material.

## Editorial Policy

All manuscripts are refereed by the associate editors and external reviewers. *Kurdish Studies* follows a double-blind review policy. Referees are expected to provide supportive comments regarding their decisions. Following the receipt of a manuscript in the appropriate format, we anticipate a decision within three months.

### Information for subscribers

*Kurdish Studies* (*Kurd. Stud.*) publishes two issues per annum in May and October. Current subscription prices are available on our website and by request via email at **sales@tplondon.com**.

### **Back issues**

Current and recent volumes and issues are available for purchase. Please address such requests to:

sales@tplondon.com.

### Advertisement

Any advertising requests should be addressed to: sales@tplondon.com

Web address: http://www.kurdishstudies.net Get in touch with editors: editor@kurdishstudies.net

