



ISSN: 2051-4883
e-ISSN: 2051-4891

Abbreviated title: Kurd. Stud.

Kurdish Studies seeks to advance knowledge and contribute to the debates in Kurdish studies. *Kurdish Studies* is an interdisciplinary and peer-reviewed journal dedicated to publishing high quality research and scholarship. The *Kurdish Studies* journal is initiated by members of the Kurdish Studies Network (KSN) and supported by a large group of academics from different disciplines. The journal aims to revitalise and reorient research, scholarship and debates in the field of Kurdish studies in a multidisciplinary fashion covering a wide range of topics including, but not limited to, economics, management, history, society, gender, minorities, politics, health, law, environment, language, linguistics, media, culture, arts, literature and literary studies, and education.

Kurdish Studies is indexed, abstracted or listed in:

ESCI (Emerging Source Citation Index) Web of Science
SCOPUS
EBSCO Academic Search international
ERIH PLUS (Erih Index)
JUFO - Publication Forum (Finland)
Research Papers in Economics (RePEc)
Central and Eastern European Online Library (CEEOL)
China Academic Journals Database (CNKI Scholar)
Norwegian Register for Scientific Journals, Series and Publishers (Norwegian Register)
American Sociological Association's Publication Options Journal Directory

Kurdish Studies is published twice a year in May and October

Kurdish Studies is published by Transnational Press London, UK.

Addresses:

URL: www.KurdishStudies.net
Email: editor@kurdishstudies.net

DISCLAIMER: Opinions expressed by contributing authors and any selection of reports, references etc. are not necessarily those of *Kurdish Studies* and do not reflect those of the editors or publisher. Responsibility of information rests solely with the author(s). The Publisher, *Transnational Press London* cannot be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in *Kurdish Studies* journal. Similarly any advertisement published does not constitute an endorsement by the publisher and the editors.

COPYRIGHT: © 2013-2021 *Transnational Press London*. All rights reserved. With the exception of fair dealing for the purposes of research or private study, or criticism or review, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored, transmitted or sold in any form or by any means without the prior permission in writing from the copyright holder. Subscribed institutions may make photocopies of this publication for free for teaching purposes provided such copies are not sold. Special requests should be addressed to sales@tplondon.com

CREDITS: The logo by Gizem ÇAKIR and cover designs by Nihal YAZGAN.

© 2013-2021 *Transnational Press London*

FOUNDING EDITORS:

Welat Zeydanlioğlu, Kurdish Studies Network, Sweden;
Joost Jongerden, Wageningen University, Netherlands;
Ibrahim Sirkeci, IBBS, UK



EDITOR-in-CHIEF:

Martin van Bruinessen, University of Utrecht, Netherlands

MANAGING EDITOR:

Welat Zeydanlioğlu, Kurdish Studies Network, Sweden (Managing Editor)

ASSOCIATE EDITORS:

Sacha Alsancakli, Université Sorbonne Nouvelle - Paris 3, France	Janet Klein, University of Akron, USA
Hanifi Barış, University of Aberdeen, UK	Ergin Öpengin, University of Kurdistan-Hewlêr, KRG
Djene Rhys Bajalan, Missouri State University, United States	Schluwa Sama, University of Exeter, UK
Wendelmoet Hamelink, University of Oslo, Norway	Marlene Schäfers, London School of Economics, UK

ASSISTANT EDITOR: Beja Portner, University of Cambridge, UK

COPY-EDITOR: Naomi Houghton, Sweden

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR: Ethem Coban, Public International Law & Policy Group, USA

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD:

Christine Allison, University of Exeter, UK	Tove Skutnabb-Kangas, Åbo Akademi University Vasa, Finland
Joyce Blau, Kurdish Institute of Paris, France	Ibrahim Sirkeci, IBBS, UK
Hamit Bozarslan, EHESS, France	Gareth Stansfield, University of Exeter, UK
Michael Gunter, Tennessee Technological University, USA	Abbas Vali
Keith Hitchins, University of Illinois, USA	Lale Yalçın-Heckmann, Martin Luther University in Halle-Wittenberg, Germany
Robert Olson, University of Kentucky, USA	

EDITORIAL REVIEW BOARD:

Mohammed M. A. Ahmed, Ahmed Foundation for Kurdish Studies, USA	Michael Leezenberg, University of Amsterdam, Netherlands
Minoo Alinia, Södertörns University, Sweden	Kamran Matin, University of Sussex, UK
Osman Aytar, Mälardalen University, Sweden	Shahrazad Mojab, University of Toronto, Canada
Bahar Başer, University of Coventry, UK	Liza M. Mügge, University of Amsterdam, Netherlands
Derya Bayır, Queen Mary, University of London, UK	Leyla Neyzi, Sabanci University, Turkey
Ofra Bengio, Tel Aviv University, Israel	Hakan Özoğlu, University of Central Florida, USA
İpek Demir, University of Leeds, UK	Aram Rafaat, Australia
Vera Eccarius-Kelly, Siena College, USA	David Romano, Missouri State University, USA
Andrea Fischer-Tahir, Zentrum Modern Orient, Germany	Clemence Scalbert-Yücel, University of Exeter, UK
Zeynep Gambetti, Boğaziçi University, Turkey	Thomas Schmidinger, University of Vienna, Austria
Cengiz Günes, The Open University, UK	Farhad Shakely, Uppsala University, Sweden
Gülstan Gürbey, Free University Berlin, Germany	Jaffer Sheyholislami, Carleton University, Canada
Geoffrey Haig, University of Bamberg, Germany	Jordi Tejel, Graduate Institute, Switzerland
Choman Hardi, American University in Iraq Sulaimani, Iraq	Uğur Ümit Üngör, University of Utrecht, Netherlands
Almas Heshmati, Korea University, South Korea	Nazan Üstündağ, Germany
Chris Houston, Macquarie University, Australia	Östen Wahlbeck, University of Helsinki, Finland
Khalid Khayati, Linköping University, Sweden	Nicole F. Watts, California State University, USA