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“Israel - USA War With Iran: Its Causes And Impact With Special Reference To Education”

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ABSTRACT

Present paper is based on the ongoing war between Iran with Israel and USA. The war has greatly affected world putting into the energy crisis. The Strait of Hormuz is important global maritime chokepoint through which 20% of the world's oil and gas passes. The Strait of Hormuz is 33-39km wide narrowest point about 167 kilometers connects Persian Gulf with Gulf of Oman and the Arabian Sea. Iran has control over it. Raising tension between Iran and Israel sharply disrupting the ships communication. Iran is not allowing energy carrying ships to pass through the Strait of Hormuz. The effects of restriction in passing ships through this strait causing increase in crude oil price simultaneously shortage of crude oil and cooking gas around the globe and it has created energy crisis for the world. Many countries especially Asian countries like Pakistan, Bangladesh and Srilanka has put restrictions on opening its government offices, Schools, Colleges and restriction on running government vehicle etc., people are standing in huge queue to collect cooking gas especially in Asian countries. Perhaps the war is between the three countries but the effect of the war can be seen all over the world in term of economy and energy crisis. In this discussion I tried to focused on the most probable and prominent reasons behind the ongoing war and its effects.

Key word: Iran, Israel, USA, Strait of Hormuz, energy crisis.

Methods: Paper is based on observation method reading new paper, news channel and literature search method used to collect e-resources from the different websites.

Introduction:

Iran and Israel have regional proxy war since long time owing to religious ideological differences. Iran's governance is based on Islamic Principals and it is governed by IRGC (Islamic revolutionary Guards Corps), its aim is to established Islamic principal in the region. People of Israel worship Jewish religion and its principals. Israel believes that Iran is threat for the security of their nation and it stays in alert mode. On the other hand, Iran always supports Islamic terrorism group to eradicate Israel from the world map. Till 1979 Iran and Israel were good friend and both the nations were developing defense equipment in collaboration with each other. Picture of friendship between these two nations ended as soon as IRGC took over the governance of Iran. IRGC based on Islamic principal and wanted to expend Islamic principle in the region which has developed distrust between the two nations. USA has also involved in the war because it does not want Iran to developed its nuclear power, if Iran succeed to developed nuclear weapon than USA may lose the grip in middle east and gulf country. USA has made its military bases in this country. USA promised this country that it will protect from the external attack. Iran is eagerly involved in developing nuclear weapon and it has almost reached to develop nuclear weapon. Iran already collected 60% of U-235 enriched (i.e. 440-kilogram) Uranium and 20% enriched uranium over 270 kilograms (Approx.). Iran believe that only nuclear weapon can protect them from the other nations attack. Another side USA wants to change Iran government and help someone to sit in the government who can listen to United State. Israel doesn't want Iran to develop nuclear weapon as it will be danger for its security. So, USA and Israel attacked on Iran destroying its oil field, weapon system even it has killed Iran's top Leader Ali Hussein Khamenei in 28th February 2026 in missile attack. Though the war is between Israel and USA with Iran but its effect can be seen in every nation in the world. Following are main causes of the war which are as follows.¹

➤ **Religious Ideological Difference**

Majority population of Iran is Shia Muslims and the state runs on Islamic principal. Israel is a Jewish state. Religious differences between the two nations are the root cause of mutual distrust, as a result these two nations are clashes over each other since long period of time.²

➤ **Iran's motive of establishing Islamic regime**

Iran is not a democratic country, IRGC that is Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps is running the government system of the Iran. IRGC came into existence in the year 1979 after the revolution to protect the Islamic system. Leader of the IRGC govern the country and it has its own Army, Navy and Air Force. Main aim of the IRGC is to establish fully controlled Islamic regime in the region. This group has objective to raise its nation as a religious leader of the all-Islamic country. IRGC is designated as terrorist organization by Israel and USA. The objective of IRGC becomes the concern for Israel and USA.²

➤ **Iran's support to terrorism groups like Hamas, Houthis, and Hezbollah.**

The IRGC through its Quads provide financial aid and military training to different militant groups covering the Middle East, Iraq, Lebanon, Yemen and Syria. Since long time IRGC is giving training to Palestinian militant group called Hamas. Hamas had attacked Israel on October 2023, this group killed thousands of people in an open shooting in Israel and captured and kidnapped thousands of Israeli people. IRGC has supplied drones and missiles to Hezbollah in Lebanon, it has funded and trained thousands of people in Syria, and provided drones and missile to USA designated terror group Houthis in Yemen. It has also helped Iraq to build missiles. USA has imposed sanctions to Iran, so that Iran can't fund and provide training to these terror groups. Iran does not bother to this sanctions and continued funding, giving training and helping these terror groups to develop their own missile system, so that it can establish Islamic world.³

➤ **Frequent terrorism attack in Israel by Hamas**

Iran is an anti- Israel country; it has always given support to Hamas and Hezbollah to carry militant activity and these two groups are labeled as terrorist group by Israel and USA. Iran is the main cause of Palestinian crisis. Islamic ideology does not support to survive any other religion in the universe, so Iran wants to destroy Israel through these terrorism groups. Similarly, Israel thinks Hezbollah, Hamaz and other Shia militants are the threat to its country. Frequent attack in Israel by these groups has killed many innocent people which is unacceptable for Israel.²

➤ **De-dollarization by Iran's business with Chinese Yuan.**

USA has put sanction to Iran in selling its oil product to other nations, but Iran is selling its crude oil through smuggling or other unfair means which is against international trade law. Iran mostly selling its oil to China and other neighboring country in huge quantity that is in Chinese currency. Iran is getting technical support from China to develop its Nuclear and missile program for receiving crude oil in concession rate. Business in Yuan is direct threat to USA's dollar which is also a great concern for the United States. Iran is spending all those money to train terror groups, developing long range missile, nuclear weapons and giving training to USA's designated terrorist groups of Palestine and Lebanon. In the ongoing war Iran declare that any nation can buy oil from its nation in Chinese Yuan.³

➤ **Israel Geographical Location**

Israel's geographical location is surrounded by Islamic Nations. Israel is located in Middle East. it has border with Syria to the northeast part, Lebanon to its north, Jordan to its east and Egypt to the south- west side. Israel's fear is that, Islamic nation may occupy its nation, these Islamic nations are threat to its security. Similarly, Islamic republic nations are inimical towards the other religion ideology which is the main cause of hostile between this nation since 1979.²

➤ **Iran's ambition of developing nuclear power.**

Iran has grown its interest in nuclear program since 1957. But the country has started its nuclear program after the war with Iraq in the year 1980 to ensure its security to its nation. Iran has faced many sectioned but still it kept running its nuclear development program as first priority. In the year 1990 Iran has taken support from Russia and China for its nuclear program. Due to huge sanctions, Iran's economy drifted by 20% and unemployment also contracted by 20%. In the year 1913 Hassan Rouhani become the president winning the election, he promised to lift sanction and work for the development of the nation. With in the next two-year USA converted many round tables talk and the effort of JCPOA (Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action) in 1915 UNSE approved UN resolution 2231 Iran's sanction relief. However, Iran kept its nuclear program running till now, it has almost reached to such a stage that it can develop nuclear weapons in any moment. Iran has already collected 96% of required high quality uranium for the nuclear weapon.³

Impact of Israel-USA war with Iran.

War of USA and Israel with Iran is giving following temporary impact in world politics and economics. If the war continues then more negative impact we may see in coming future. Some of the impacts are discussed below.

➤ **Crude oil price increase/Energy crisis**

In the last 20 days war the whole world has badly impacted with energy crisis because every country gets crude oil, LPG, LNG from the gulf countries and all these product are carried by ships, and these ships are passes through the Strait of Hormuz. Iran has control over strait of Hormuz and it has completely closed that strait. At the present situation all ships are sucked in Hormuz as a result each and every nation is badly facing shortage of energy like oil, LPG, LNG etc. Whole world is affected with the present war without involving into the war.⁴

➤ **Fear of inflation**

If the war persists long then crude oil price will increase further which may cause inflation in worldwide and world may face economy slowdown too. It is very essential for the UN to intervene and stop the war and save the Universe.

➤ **Destruction of Human life.**

400 girl child and more than 1400 people have already been killed so far in Iran, If the war persist then thousand and thousand people will die more, we may see shortage of food, medicine and other essentials, people will face more pathetic phase of life in coming days. Infrastructure are being destroyed badly. If the war stopped here than, whatever the damage took place may be restore like previous position but it will take 30-40 year to build by the Iran government in its nation same is applied to Israel.

➤ **Increase of pollution**

All these three countries are using different missile, drone which is carry tons and tons of bomb to destroy each other which is causing huge pollution in the universe. We are already facing problem of global warming. This war will badly impact the world with pollution which may increase the temperature further, and in coming days whole world has to pay for all this ongoing war.

➤ **Impact on Education**

Impact of war in education can be experienced from the ongoing Ukraine and Russia war which is continuing for four years. The war has badly impact education system in Ukraine. Similar impact can be expected from the present Iran and Israel war. Israel and USA recently attack on girls' schools in Iran where more than 400 girl children have been died due to the attack. Most of the schools, colleges and other Universities and higher institutions are shut down for 20 days. Education system in Iran is completely closed. Internet is completely off all libraries and information centers are also closed. People of Iran are not in position to collect information and can continue their studies. All the people in Iran and Israel is struggling to survive. Students of different counties studies in these two countries are also struggling to return back to their respective nation leaving the study in midway owing to the ongoing war.

Millions of students from Asian countries prefer to study in Iran and Israel. Every year students from Aisin countries get enrolled in Iran and Israel in medical colleges, Iran earn huge money from these students. In India to get a medical degree from a private institution cost around 1 crore in Indian currency, whereas from Iran these students get medical degree just spending 15 to 20 lakh rupees in Indian currency. After the war started between Ukraine and Russia. Indian government evacuated all those students from Ukraine. Right now, after 4 years of passing the war all those students are sitting at home without completion of their medical science degree. Similar scenario can be seen in ongoing Israel-USA war with Iran. Indian government is evacuating Indian student from Iran to save their life. If the war continues than similar results can be seen for these students also, they have to leave their study incomplete. War has always had long side effect. Iran's infrastructure destroyed their economic condition will go down. To develop the infrastructure in term of education will take long time. Future of Iranian students as well international students will greatly affect for this ongoing war.

➤ **Fear of 3rd world war**

Right now, Iran is involved in war with Israel and USA. But Iran is attacking in all the American army bases situated in deferent countries which has damaged many infrastructures of those countries. But those countries are not retaliated yet after having huge damage to their countries. If any of these countries retaliate than war may expend to a bigger instance. USA is threatening NATO countries to help USA to get control over Hormuz strait. All the Nato country has till now denied to involved in the war. If any time for any reason these NOTO country members like Britain, France, Japan, Italy or other member jump into war then the whole world will be divided into different groups and will involve in a greater war that is Wald War- 3.⁵

➤ **Closing of Strait of Hormuz:**

The Strait of Hormuz is world's most important maritime checkpoint, owing to the rising tension, Iran has stopped passing shipment through the Hormuz trait, as it has control over it. Disruption of shipment due the conflict of Iran and Israel creating shortage in energy security of every nation, it has also impact in increase crude oil price.

Strait of Hormuz location is -Iran in north, UAE and Oman in south having linkage with Gulf of Oman and Arabian Sea. It is a narrow strip of 33 kilometer wide though it is very narrow but it has great influence in the world in term of maritime supply chain. World 20% of the shipment passes through this strait.

India greatly effected due to disruption in Strait of Hormuz owing to heavily dependence of energy import. Inda and other Asian country are heavily populated and completely depend on oil ang LPG import. Oil import of India is 40% and LPG imports 60% comes from the Hormuz strait. Qatar supplies 50% of LPG. LPG in India used for cooking purpose, Industry, Power generation and Fertilizer production. Right now, the crude oil price increased to \$90 per barrel, if the tension sustains long than oil price will further increase which possibly may cause inflation and economy slowdown.⁶

Conclusion:

A war cannot give solution to any problem bilateral talk can resolve any situation, Iran, Israel and USA need to sit in a table for talk and sought out the present situation. These three countries cannot put whole world into a trouble. Till now the war has resulted a devastating situation for the humanity. Thousands of students and people are died in Iran and Israel. Each and every nation is facing shortage of energy related to petroleum, LPG, LNG, fertilizer etc., oil prices are increasing, inflations are seen, very soon economy slowdown may be seen. Foreign students of different nation studying in Iran is leaving in mid of their study. There is a chance of World War 3 also, any provoking incidence can lead other country to jump in the war. Directly or in directly whole world is affected with the ongoing war. It is crucial time to stop this war in cause of humanity and to save the world from future threat of destruction. United Nation is acting as observe of the world no action has been taken yet to stop the war. Present war is reflection of true image of the United Nations. It is very essential to bring changes in UN body. There is need to include more parament member in UN security council so that UN should not be depend on USA as final authority. UN security council permanent member should be increased to minimum 10 and veto should be acceptable when vote is casted minimum 50% against a resolution. There is immediate need to change the old policies if the UN and draft a new policy with the present demand. More then 50 years policy cannot be kept on running, changes are universal truth.

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